Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System
Handouts

March 18 | Jessica Saunders, PhD
## Rate per 100k by state

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Arrests</th>
<th>Jail</th>
<th>Probation</th>
<th>Prison</th>
<th>Parole</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>498</td>
<td>889</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>1,787</td>
<td>813</td>
<td>1,921</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>3,623</td>
<td>898</td>
<td>1,014</td>
<td>339</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>2,922</td>
<td>1,379</td>
<td>712</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>2,179</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>3,060</td>
<td>646</td>
<td>1,942</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>2,881</td>
<td>1,303</td>
<td>776</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>6,234</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>981</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>1,698</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>2,188</td>
<td>489</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>8,440</td>
<td>1,906</td>
<td>1,128</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>4,422</td>
<td>878</td>
<td>832</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>2,295</td>
<td>639</td>
<td>1,117</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Illinois, 2020

Illinois Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

Black: 7.6x, 6.6x, 7.5x, 8.0x
American Indian: 1.1x, 1.8x, 2.9x, 2.1x
Hispanic: 1.5x, 1.4x, 1.4x
Asian: 0.2x, 0.1x, 0.1x

White: 1x

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Indiana, 2020

Indiana Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Arrested</th>
<th>Jail</th>
<th>Probation</th>
<th>Prison</th>
<th>Parole</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1x</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>4.3x</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4.5x</td>
<td>3.9x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian</td>
<td>0.6x</td>
<td>0.6x</td>
<td>0.6x</td>
<td>2.1x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>0.6x</td>
<td>0.7x</td>
<td>0.9x</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>0.4x</td>
<td>0.1x</td>
<td>0.1x</td>
<td>0.2x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Iowa, 2020

Iowa Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

[Bar graph showing relative rates for different racial and ethnic groups in Iowa, with rates compared to a baseline of 1x for White individuals.]

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Kansas, 2020

Kansas Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

White: 1x
- Black: 6.5x
- American Indian: 4.2x
- Hispanic: 1.3x
- Asian: 0.4x

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Michigan, 2020

Michigan Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

White: 1x
Black: 3.6x
American Indian: 1.2x
Hispanic: 0.8x
Asian: 0.1x

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Minnesota, 2020

Minnesota Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

White: 1x
Black: 5.8x, 6.6x, 3.2x, 9.8x, 5.5x
American Indian: 7.9x, 14.4x, 6.3x, 16.6x, 12.1x
Hispanic: 2.7x
Asian: 0.7x, 0.8x, 0.7x, 0.9x, 0.7x
Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Nebraska, 2020

Nebraska Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

White: 1x
Black: 5.8x, 6.7x, 8.8x
American Indian: 6.7x, 5.8x, 9.5x
Hispanic: 1.8x, 1.5x, 2.0x, 1.4x
Asian: 0.5x, 0.4x, 0.5x, 0.6x, 0.6x

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in North Dakota, 2020

North Dakota Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

White: 1x
Black: 6.7x
American Indian: 8.9x
Hispanic: 1.6x
Asian: 0.5x

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Ohio, 2020

Ohio Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in South Dakota, 2020

South Dakota Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

- Arrested
- Jail
- Probation
- Prison
- Parole

White: 1x
Black: 6.1x, 5.8x, 5.5x, 4.2x
American Indian: 13.6x, 10.9x, 6.2x, 4.7x
Hispanic: 1.9x, 1.0x, 1.3x
Asian: 1.2x, 0.8x, 0.6x

Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Wisconsin, 2020

Wisconsin Relative Rate Indices of Criminal Justice Populations

1x

White

Black

American Indian

Hispanic

Asian

FAST Act established a funding source to decrease racial disparities and profiling

- Section 1906 Racial Profiling Prohibition Grants
  - $7.5 M/year
  - $375K/year per state
- Underutilized:
  - 2006-2009: 17 states received grants
  - 2019-2020: average 5 states per year received grants, leaving $5-$6 M unclaimed
All States with laws requiring the collection of race data for traffic stops are eligible for funding.

Illinois, Indiana, and Nebraska have received funding in the past.